

Mowa zależna

Matura podstawowa | Reakcje językowe | 10 zadań

Imię i nazwisko Klasa Data

1. Polecenie

Wybierz zdanie, które poprawnie relacjonuje wypowiedź.

"Sit down, please," the teacher said to Tom.

- A. The teacher told to Tom sit down.
 - B. The teacher told Tom to sit down.
 - C. The teacher said Tom sit down.
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2. Zmęczenie

Wybierz zdanie, które poprawnie relacjonuje wypowiedź.

"I'm really tired," Kasia said.

- A. Kasia said she was really tired.
 - B. Kasia said she is really tired yesterday.
 - C. Kasia told she was really tired.
-

3. Obietnica

Wybierz zdanie, które poprawnie relacjonuje wypowiedź.

"I'll bring the book tomorrow," said Adam.

- A. Adam said he would bring the book the next day.
 - B. Adam said he will bring the book tomorrow.
 - C. Adam said he brings the book the next day.
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4. Prośba pasażera

Wybierz zdanie, które poprawnie relacjonuje prośbę.

'Could you close the window, please?' the passenger asked me.

- A. The passenger asked me to close the window.
 - B. The passenger asked me that I closed the window.
 - C. The passenger told that the window closed.
-

5. Pytanie

Wybierz zdanie, które poprawnie relacjonuje wypowiedź.

"Where are you from?" the tourist asked me.

- A. The tourist asked me where I was from.
 - B. The tourist asked me where am I from.
 - C. The tourist asked me where was I from.
-

6. Pytanie tak/nie

Wybierz zdanie, które poprawnie relacjonuje wypowiedź.

"Are you coming to the party?" Ola asked me.

- A. Ola asked me that I was coming to the party.
 - B. Ola asked me if I was coming to the party.
 - C. Ola asked me was I coming to the party.
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7. Umiejętność

Wybierz zdanie, które poprawnie relacjonuje wypowiedź.

"I can't swim," said the little boy.

- A. The little boy said he can't swim yesterday.
 - B. The little boy said he couldn't swim.
 - C. The little boy told he couldn't swim.
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8. Present Perfect

Wybierz zdanie, które poprawnie relacjonuje wypowiedź.

"I've never been to Rome," said my aunt.

- A. My aunt said she never goes to Rome.
 - B. My aunt said she has never went to Rome.
 - C. My aunt said she had never been to Rome.
-

9. Rada

Wybierz zdanie, które poprawnie relacjonuje wypowiedź.

"You should see a doctor," my friend said to me.

- A. My friend advised me seeing a doctor.
 - B. My friend advised that I seen a doctor.
 - C. My friend advised me to see a doctor.
-

10. Zakaz

Wybierz zdanie, które poprawnie relacjonuje wypowiedź.

"Don't use your phone in class," the teacher told us.

- A. The teacher told us don't use our phones.
 - B. The teacher said us not using phones.
 - C. The teacher told us not to use our phones in class.
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Odpowiedzi

Klucz odpowiedzi i wyjaśnienia dla nauczyciela

1. The teacher told Tom to sit down.

Polecenie: told + osoba + to + czasownik.

2. Kasia said she was really tired.

Poprawnie: said + czas przeszły. „Told” wymaga dopełnienia osobowego.

3. Adam said he would bring the book the next day.

Will -> would, tomorrow -> the next day.

4. The passenger asked me to close the window.

Prośbę relacjonujemy konstrukcją „ask someone to do something”. Porównaj: The passenger asked if the window was closed - ta konstrukcja relacjonuje pytanie, a nie prośbę o działanie. Słowo „could” nie przechodzi dosłownie do zdania zależnego.

5. The tourist asked me where I was from.

W pytaniu zależnym szyk oznajmujący i cofnięcie czasu: where I was from.

6. Ola asked me if I was coming to the party.

Pytanie tak/nie: asked if + szyk oznajmujący.

7. The little boy said he couldn't swim.

Can't -> couldn't. „Told” wymaga dopełnienia osobowego.

8. My aunt said she had never been to Rome.

Present Perfect -> Past Perfect: had never been.

9. My friend advised me to see a doctor.

Radę relacjonujemy przez „advised somebody to do”.

10. The teacher told us not to use our phones in class.

Zakaz: told us not to use.
