

Mowa zależna

Matura podstawowa | Czytanie i wybór odpowiedzi | 10 zadań

Imię i nazwisko Klasa Data

1. Polecenie

Przeczytaj wypowiedź i wybierz jej poprawne zrelacjonowanie.

"Please turn off the lights," Dad said to me. -> What did Dad tell me?

- A. That he turned off the lights.
 - B. Not to turn off the lights.
 - C. To turn off the lights.
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2. Wczoraj

Przeczytaj wypowiedź i wybierz jej poprawne zrelacjonowanie.

On Friday Ola said, "I saw Tom yesterday." -> What did Ola say?

- A. She said she saw Tom tomorrow.
 - B. She said she had seen Tom the day before.
 - C. She said she will see Tom.
-

3. Formularz do wysłania

Przeczytaj wypowiedź i wybierz jej poprawne zrelacjonowanie.

On Monday he said, 'I will send the form tomorrow.'

- A. He said he sent the form the previous day.
 - B. He said he would send the form the next day.
 - C. He said he will send the form tomorrow.
-

4. Odmowa

Przeczytaj wypowiedź i wybierz jej poprawne zrelacjonowanie.

"No, I won't lend you my car," said my brother. -> What did my brother do?

- A. He asked me to lend him my car.
 - B. He refused to lend me his car.
 - C. He offered to lend me his car.
-

5. Pytanie

Przeczytaj wypowiedź i wybierz jej poprawne zrelacjonowanie.

"Did you enjoy the concert?" my mum asked me. -> What did my mum ask?

- A. She asked if I had enjoyed the concert.
 - B. She asked that I enjoyed the concert.
 - C. She asked did I enjoy the concert.
-

6. Ten tydzień

Przeczytaj wypowiedź i wybierz jej poprawne zrelacjonowanie.

"I'm busy this week," said my boss. -> What did the boss say?

- A. He said he was busy that week.
 - B. He said he is busy next week.
 - C. He said I was busy this week.
-

7. Tutaj

Przeczytaj wypowiedź i wybierz jej poprawne zrelacjonowanie.

"I'll wait for you here," he said. -> What did he say?

- A. He said he would wait for me there.
 - B. He said I would wait for him.
 - C. He said he waits for me here.
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8. Musisz

Przeczytaj wypowiedź i wybierz jej poprawne zrelacjonowanie.

"You must wear a helmet," the instructor said. -> What did the instructor say?

- A. That he was wearing a helmet.
 - B. That we didn't have to wear a helmet.
 - C. That we had to wear a helmet.
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9. Przeprasiny

Przeczytaj wypowiedź i wybierz jej poprawne zrelacjonowanie.

"I'm sorry I broke your vase," said Tom. -> What did Tom do?

- A. He apologised for breaking the vase.
 - B. He denied breaking the vase.
 - C. He promised to break the vase.
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10. Temu

Przeczytaj wypowiedź i wybierz jej poprawne zrelacjonowanie.

In 2024 Anna said, "I moved to Gdańsk two years ago." -> What did Anna say?

- A. She said she will move to Gdańsk.
 - B. She said she moves to Gdańsk.
 - C. She said she had moved to Gdańsk two years before.
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Odpowiedzi

Klucz odpowiedzi i wyjaśnienia dla nauczyciela

1. To turn off the lights.

Polecenie: Dad told me to turn off the lights.

2. She said she had seen Tom the day before.

Past Simple -> Past Perfect, a „yesterday” -> „the day before”.

3. He said he would send the form the next day.

Przy relacjonowaniu później „will” cofa się do „would”, a „tomorrow” zmienia się na „the next day”. Porównaj: He says he will send it tomorrow - wypowiedź relacjonowana tego samego dnia może zachować pierwotne formy. Zadanie sprawdza równocześnie zmianę czasu i określenia czasu.

4. He refused to lend me his car.

Odmowę relacjonujemy przez „refused to”: He refused to lend me his car.

5. She asked if I had enjoyed the concert.

Pytanie tak/nie w Past Simple: asked if + Past Perfect.

6. He said he was busy that week.

Am -> was, this week -> that week.

7. He said he would wait for me there.

Will -> would, here -> there, a zaimki zmieniają się z perspektywy relacjonującego.

8. That we had to wear a helmet.

„Must” (obowiązek) w mowie zależnej: had to.

9. He apologised for breaking the vase.

Przeprosiny relacjonujemy przez „apologised for + -ing”: apologised for breaking.

10. She said she had moved to Gdańsk two years before.

Past Simple -> Past Perfect, a „ago” -> „before”.
